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Curriculum Vitae

Personal information

Name Egbert Lothar Wolfgang Jongen
Year of birth 1971
Place of birth Den Helder
Nationality Dutch

Work experience

2023– Full Professor of Economics and Socioeconomic Policy Leiden University
2023– Research Associate IFS
2017– Research Fellow IZA
2018–2023 Program Manager Labour CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis
2015–2023 Associate Professor Leiden University
2015 Honorary Fellow Leiden University (May–July)
2010–2017 Senior researcher CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis
2004 Visiting Scholar Institute of Macroeconomic Analysis and Development
2001 Visiting Scholar Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Spring Semester)
2000–2009 Researcher CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis
1997–2003 PhD-student Free University Amsterdam

Education

PhD VU University Amsterdam
Thesis title Modelling the Impact of Labour Market Policies in the Netherlands
Supervisor Frank den Butter
Co-supervisor Eric Bartelsman
MSc Maastricht University (*cum laude*)

International publications

Jongen, E., Been, J., Caminada, K. and H. Vethaak, 2024, Labour market and income inequalities in the Netherlands: 1977-2022, *Fiscal Studies*, 45, pp. 343-357.
Atav, T., Jongen, E. and S. Rabaté, 2024, Increasing the retirement age: policy effects and underlying mechanisms, *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 16(1), pp. 259-291.

- Jongen, E., Been, J., Caminada, K. and H. Vethaak, 2023, Inequality in the Netherlands: 1973-2022, Deaton Review country studies, IFS, Londen.
- Boer, H.-W. de and E. Jongen, 2023, Optimal taxation of lone parents in the Netherlands: Are we there yet?, *Journal of Economic Inequality*, 21, pp. 573-589.
- Berge, W. van den, Jongen, E. and K. van der Wiel, 2023, The effects of a tax deduction for lifelong learning expenditures, *International Tax and Public Finance*, 30, pp. 729-756.
- Boer, H.-W. de and E. Jongen, 2023, Analysing tax-benefit reforms in the Netherlands using structural models and natural experiments, *Journal of Population Economics*, 36(1), pp. 179-209.
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- Boer, H.-W. de, Jongen, E. and J. Kabátek, 2022, The effectiveness of fiscal stimuli for working parents, *Labour Economics*, 76, 102152.
- Cammeraat, E., Jongen, E. and P. Koning, 2022, Preventing NEETs during the Great Recession – The effects of a mandatory activation program for young welfare recipients, *Empirical Economics*, 62, pp. 749-777.
- Jongen, E., 2021, An exploration of optimal income taxation in the Netherlands, in: Cnossen, S. and B. Jacobs, eds., *Tax by Design for the Netherlands*, Oxford University Press.
- Eichhorst, W., Rinne, U., Marx, P., Böheim, R., Leoni, T., Tobin, S., Sweetman, A., Cahuc, P., Colussi, T., Jongen, E., Verstraten, P., Ferreira, P., Cerejeira, J., Portela, M., Ramos, R., Kahanec, M., Martiskova, M., Hensvik, L., Nordström Skans, O., Arni, P., Costa, R., Machin, S. and S. Houseman, 2020, The second phase of the crisis, initial policy measures and beyond, *IZA Report 105*, IZA, Bonn.
- Eichhorst, W., Marx, P., Rinne, U., Böheim, R., Leoni, T., Cahuc, P., Colussi, T., Jongen, E., Verstraten, P., Ferreira, P., Cerejeira, J., Portela, M., Ramos, R., Kahanec, M., Martiskova, M., Hensvik, L., Nordström Skans, O., Arni, P., Costa, R., Machin, S. and S. Houseman, 2020, Short-run labor market impact of COVID-19, initial policy measures and beyond, *IZA Report 98*, IZA, Bonn.
- Bosch, N., Jongen, E., Leenders, W. and J. Möhlmann, 2019, Non-bunching at kinks and notches of cash transfers in the Netherlands, *International Tax and Public Finance*, 26(6), pp. 1329-1352.
- Jongen, E. and M. Stoel, 2019, The elasticity of taxable labour income in the Netherlands, *De Economist*, 167(4), pp. 359-386
- Jongen, E., Lejour, A. and G. Massenz, 2018, Cheaper and more haircuts after VAT cut? Evidence from the Netherlands, *De Economist*, 166(2), pp. 135-154.
- Douven, R., Geest, L. van, Gerritsen, S. Jongen, E. and A. Lejour, 2018, Micro data and policy evaluation at CPB, in: Crato, N. and P. Paruolo (eds.), *Data-Driven Policy Impact Evaluation: How Access to Microdata is Transforming Policy Design*, pp. 203-219, Springer.

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- Jacobs, B., Jongen, E. and F. Zoutman, 2017, Revealed social preferences of Dutch political parties, *Journal of Public Economics*, 156, pp. 81-100.
- Mastrogiacomo, M., Bosch, N., Gielen, M. and E. Jongen, 2017, Heterogeneity in labour supply responses: Evidence from a large tax reform, *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, 79(5), 769-796.
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- Bettendorf, L., Folmer, K. and E. Jongen, 2014, The dog that did not bark: the EITC for single mothers in the Netherlands, *Journal of Public Economics*, 119, pp. 49–60.
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- Deelen, A. and E. Jongen, 2009, Employment protection, in: Euwals, R., Mooij, R. de and D. van Vuuren, eds., *Rethinking Retirement*, CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis, pp. 135-149, The Hague.
- Butter, F. den, Jongen, E. and U. Kock, Labour supply shocks and unemployment persistence: modelling labour market dynamics in the Netherlands, in: Toggins, W. (ed), 2007, *New Econometric Modelling Research*, Nova Publishers.
- Mooij, R. de, Euwals, R., Folmer, K., Jongen, E., Koning, P., Nibbelink, A., Suijker, F. and A. van Vuren, 2006, *Reinventing the Welfare State*, CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis, The Hague.
- Jongen, E., 2005, Are wages in Slovenia too high?, *Economic and Business Review*, 7(1), pp.25– 38.
- Jongen, E., Gameren, E. van and J. Graafland, 2003, Exploring the macroeconomic impact of subsidized employment, *De Economist*, 151(1), pp. 81-118.
- Jongen, E. and E. Westerhout, 2003, Institutions breaking the Law, *CPB Report*, 2003/4, pp. 30-34.
- Jongen, E., Kuipers B. and E. Westerhout, 2001, Parental leave, *CPB Report*, 2001/2, pp. 30-37.
- Jongen, E., 2001, Innovation-based growth theory, *NAKE News*, 13(3), pp. 32-44.
- Jongen, E., 1999, What can we expect from subsidies for the long-term unemployed?, *De Economist*, 147(2), pp. 205-228.
- Jongen, E., 1998, Reducing long-term unemployment by employment subsidies, *CPB Report*, 1998/3, pp. 42-48.

Work in progress

Elk, R. van, Jongen, E., Koot, P. and A. Zulkarnain, 2024, Intergenerational mobility of immigrants in the Netherlands, IZA Discussion Paper 17035, Bonn.

Boer, H.-W. de, Jongen, E. and P. Koot, 2023, Too much of a good thing? Using tax incentives to stimulate dual-earner couples, IZA Discussion Paper 16702, Bonn. (revise and resubmit at *Journal of Population Economics*)

Hijzen, A., Jongen, E. and M. Montenegro, 2023, The effectiveness of job retention schemes during economic crises, prepared for: Cahuc, P. and S. Carcillo, eds., *Handbook of Labour Markets in Transition*, Edward Elgar.

Goes, J., Jongen, E. and E. van Loon, 2019, Using temporary VAT cuts as fiscal stimuli - Evidence from the Netherlands, mimeo, CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis, The Hague.

Been, J. and E. Jongen, 2017, The effect of child care subsidy cuts on the time allocation and well-being of parents, mimeo, Leiden University, Leiden.

Jongen, E., 2017, Using tax credits to postpone retirement – A panel data analysis of a large Dutch reform, mimeo, CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis, The Hague.

Akgündüz, E., Jongen, E., Leseman, P. and J. Plantenga, 2015, Quasi-experimental evidence on the relation between child care subsidies and child care quality, CPB Discussion Paper 310, The Hague.

Akgündüz, E., Jongen, E. and J. Plantenga, 2015, Child care quality and the labor supply of married women, mimeo, CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis, The Hague.

Alphen, M. van and E. Jongen, 2014, Can we spend ourselves rich? The Continuation Credit for older workers in the Netherlands, 2014, mimeo, CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis, The Hague.

Zoutman, F., Jacobs, B. and E. Jongen, 2014, Optimal redistributive taxes and redistributive preferences in the Netherlands, mimeo, CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis, The Hague.

Bosch, N. and E. Jongen, E., 2013, Intensive margin responses when workers are free to choose: evidence from a large Dutch reform, mimeo, CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis, The Hague.

Jongen, E. and S. Visser, 2010, Exploring the ambiguous impact of employment protection on employment and productivity, CPB Discussion paper 148, The Hague.

Jongen, E., 2009, An analysis of individual accounts for the unemployment risk in the Netherlands, CPB Document 168, The Hague.

Publications in Dutch

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- Ebregt, J., Jongen, E. and B. Scheer, 2022, Groei beroepsbevolking gaat sterk afvlakken, *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 107(4814), p. 478.
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- Elk, R. van, Jongen, E., Koot, P. and A. Zulkarnain, 2021, Intergenerationele inkomensmobiliteit naar migratieachtergrond, in: Gielen, A., Webbink, D. and B. ter Weel, eds., *Ongelijk Nederland: Een drieluik over migratie, onderwijs en de coronacrisis*, *KVS Prédadviezen 2021*, ESB.
- Vethaak, H., Been, J. and E. Jongen, 2021, Inkomenspositie partners steeds vaker vergelijkbaar, *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 106(4802), pp. 462-463.
- Caminada, K., Jongen, E., Bos, W., Brakel, M. van den and F. Otten, 2021, Inkomens verdeeld, 40 jaar in volgevlucht, CBS Webpublicatie, The Hague.
- Jongen, E., Caminada, K. and N. Pouwels-Eurlings, 2021, Topinkomens, in: Caminada, K., Jongen, E., Bos, W., Brakel, M. van den and F. Otten, eds., *Inkomen verdeeld, trends 1977-2019*, CBS/UL, Heerlen/Leiden, pp. 109-122.
- Caminada, K., Been, J., Gidding, K. and E. Jongen, 2021, Belastingdrukverdeling, in: Caminada, K., Jongen, E., Bos, W., Brakel, M. van den and F. Otten, eds., *Inkomen verdeeld, trends 1977-2019*, CBS/UL, Heerlen/Leiden, pp. 57-68.
- Bos, W., Caminada, K., Jongen, E. and F. Otten, 2021, Inkomensverhoudingen, in: Caminada, K., Jongen, E., Bos, W., Brakel, M. van den and F. Otten, eds., *Inkomen verdeeld, trends 1977-2019*, CBS/UL, Heerlen/Leiden, pp. 13-22.
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- Jongen, E., Verstraten, P. and C. Zimplemann, 2021, Thuiswerken voor, tijdens en na de coronacrisis, CPB Achtergronddocument, The Hague.
- Jongen, E., 2020, Jongen, E., Muns, S., Thijs, C., Boer, Henk-Wim de, Dagevos, J., Dillingh, R., Egbert, J., Huijnk, W., Karpinska, K., Klaver, J., Schaper, J., Wilde, T. de and A. Zulkarnian, 2020, Kansrijk integratiebeleid op de arbeidsmarkt, CPB/SCP, The Hague.
- Jongen, E. and P. Koning, Lessen voor de NOW, CPB coronapublicatie, The Hague.
- Jongen, E., Verstraten, P. and B. Siflinger, 2020, Arbeidsmarkt: historische daling werkzame personen, maar internationaal gezien beperkt, CPB coronapublicatie, The Hague.
- Jongen, E., Ebregt, J., Scheer, B. and H.-M. Von Gaudecker, 2020, Arbeidsmarkt: sterke daling gewerkte uren, CPB coronapublicatie, The Hague.

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- Ebregt, J., Jongen, E. and B. Scheer, 2019, Arbeidsparticipatie en gewerkte uren tot en met 2060, CPB Achtergronddocument, The Hague.
- Jongen, E., Bolhaar, J., Elk, R. van, Koot, P. and D. van Vuuren, 2019, Inkomensongelijkheid naar migratieachtergrond, CPB Policy Brief 2019/06, The Hague.
- Koot, P., Jongen, E. and R. van Elk, 2019, Inkomensongelijkheid naar migratieachtergrond in kaart, CPB Background Document, The Hague.
- Cammeraat, E., Jongen, E. and P. Koning, 2018, Investeren in jongeren tijdens de Grote Recessie, *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 103(4761), pp. 221-223.
- Jongen, E., Boer, H.-W. de and P. Koot, 2018, Eenverdieners onder druk, CPB Policy Brief 2018/03, The Hague.
- Koot, P., Boer, H.-W. de and E. Jongen, 2018, De belastingdruk van een- en tweeverdieners vanaf 2005: Een intertemporele en internationale analyse van de belastingdruk voor paren in Nederland, CPB Background Document, The Hague.
- Jongen, E., Lejour, A. and G. Massenz, 2017, Goedkoper geknipt, maar niet vaker: De effecten van de btw-verlaging voor kappers. *Me Judice*, November 20.
- Jongen, E., Koot, P. and M. Vlekke, 2016, Leuker kunnen we het niet maken, wel makkelijker, *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, pp. 604-607, September 8.
- Jongen, E., Koot, P. and M. Vlekke, 2016, De politieke economie van inkomensbeleid: Makkelijker kunnen we het niet maken?, CPB Background Document, The Hague.
- Akgündüz, E., Jongen, E., Leseman, P. and J. Plantenga, 2015, Lagere toeslag leidt tot lagere kwaliteit kinderopvang, *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, pp. 739-741, December 17.
- Jongen, E., Boer, H.-W. de, Es, F. van and M. Ligthart, 2015, Effecten belastingplan op korte en lange termijn, *Me Judice*, December 2.
- Jongen, E., Boer, H.-W. de, Dekker, P., Gielen, M. and A. Quist, 2015, Fiscaal beleid en de uitruil tussen arbeidsparticipatie en gelijkheid, in: CPB, *Kansrijk Arbeidsmarktbeleid*, CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis, The Hague.
- Jongen, E., Boer, H.-W. de and P. Dekker, 2015, De effectiviteit van fiscaal participatiebeleid, CPB Policy Brief 2015/02, The Hague.
- Jacobs, B., Jongen, E. and F. Zoutman, 2013, Over de top, CPB Policy Brief, The Hague.
- Jacobs, B., Jongen, E. and F. Zoutman, 2013, Meer over de top, CPB Background Document, The Hague.
- Bettendorf, L., Jongen, E. and P. Muller, 2012, Effect verandering kinderopvangsubsidie op arbeidsparticipatie, *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 97, pp. 678-681.

Jongen, E., Mastrogiacomo, M. and B. ter Weel, 2011, Hoe prikkelbaar zijn Nederlanders?, CPB Policy Brief 2011/14, The Hague.

Jongen, E., 2011, Bezuiniging op kinderopvang blijft zonder grote gevolgen, *Me Judice*, June 21.

Jongen, E. and K. Folmer, 2010, Werkgelegenheidseffecten van lastenverzwaringen en bezuinigingen, *TPEdigitaal*, 4(1), pp. 50-63.

Jongen, E. and A. Van Vuren, 2009, De spaar-WW: mirakel of mythe?, *Kwartaalschrift Economie*, 6(1), pp. 29-58.

Erp, F. van, Euwals, R., Jongen, E. and D. van Vuuren, 2009, Naar een toekomst met een hogere arbeidsparticipatie?, *TPEdigitaal*, 3(2), pp. 6-20.

Jongen, E., 2008, Kinderopvang: waarheen, waarvoor?, *TPEdigitaal*, 2(4), pp. 27-48.

Bosch, N., Jongen, E., Mooij, R. de and D. van Vuuren, 2007, Fiscaal beleid en arbeidsparticipatie, in: Caminada, K., Haberham, A., Hoogteijling J. and H. Vording, eds., *Belasting met Beleid*, Sdu Publishers.

Deelen, A., Jongen, E., Mooij, R. de and S. Visser, 2007, De economie van onstlagbescherming: lessen voor Nederland, *TPEdigitaal*, 1(1), pp. 1-18.

Breedveld, K., Dekker, P., Ederveen, J., Euwals, R., Groot, H. de, Horst, A. van der, Jongen, E., Keuzenkamp, S. and C. Wennekers, 2005, Europese tijden, de publieke opinie over Europa; arbeidstijden, vergeleken en verklaard, *Europese verkenning 3*, CPB/SCP, Sdu Publishers, The Hague.

Jongen, E. and D van Vuuren, 2004, Kinderopvang, verlofregelingen en arbeidsparticipatie, *Tijdschrift voor Politieke Economie*, 25(4), pp. 83-118.

Jongen, E. and P. Kooiman, 2004, Voorgenomen levensloopregeling biedt weinig voordeel, *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 4429, pp. 129-131.

Numerous contributions to CPB publications (Macro-Economic Outlook, Central Economic Plan, Charting Choices, policy reports)

Older working papers

Deelen, A., E. Jongen and S. Visser, 2006, Employment protection legislation: lessons from theoretical and empirical studies for the Dutch Case, CPB Document 135, The Hague.

Jongen, E., 2004, An analysis of past and future GDP growth in Slovenia, IMAD Working Paper 03/2004, Ljubljana.

Jongen, E., 2004, Future GDP growth in Slovenia: looking for room for improvement, IMAD Working Paper 04/2004, Ljubljana.

Jongen, E., Kuipers, B. and E. Westerhout, 2002, Verlof en arbeidsmarkt, CPB Document 25, The Hague.

Teaching and supervision

- Courses Fiscal Policy (Leiden University), Research Methods: Applied Empirical Economics (Leiden University), Methods of Empirical Research (VU University Amsterdam), Introduction to Main Software Packages (VU University Amsterdam), Economics of Taxation (Erasmus University Rotterdam), Advanced Economics of Taxation (Erasmus University Rotterdam), Tax Policy (Erasmus University Rotterdam)
- Invited lectures Using Microsimulation to Study Optimal Income Taxation (EUROMOD Annual Conference), Optimal Taxation in the Netherlands (Institute of Public Finance), Methods of Empirical Research (Central University of Finance and Economics), MICSIM (BoFEB), Microsimulation of Tax-Benefit Reforms (Chinese Academy of Social Sciences), Employment Protection (VU University Amsterdam, Utrecht University), Structural Models (Erasmus University Rotterdam), Behavioural Responses to Taxation and Optimal Tax Policy (Erasmus University Rotterdam), Active Labour Market Policies (Radboud University), Growth Theory (University of Ljubljana)
- PhD supervisor Larissa de Lima Almeida (2023-present), Renren Gan (2023-present), Joram van Ketel (2023-present), Arvid Mikkers (2024-present)
- PhD co-supervisor Emre Akgündüz (Utrecht University, 2014, *cum laude*), Emile Cammeraat (Leiden University, 2019), Bas Scheer (Utrecht University, 2020-present)

Organization of international conferences and workshops

- 2022 CPB-EUR Workshop on Inequality Within and Across Generations (Deborah Cobb-Clark and Nathan Hendren, with Anne Gielen)
- 2021 CPB Lecture (David Autor)
- 2019 CPB Lecture (Magne Mogstad)
- 2014 CPB-Ministry of Finance Workshop Taxation and Labour Supply (Richard Blundell)
- 2013 CPB Workshop Behavioural Responses to Taxation and Optimal Policy
- 2013 CPB Lecture (Emmanuel Saez)
- 1999 Young Economist Meeting Amsterdam (Peter Diamond)

Miscellaneous

- Chairperson Expertgroup Income and Wealth at Statistics Netherlands (2019–)
- Associate Editor Fiscal Studies (2022–)
- Languages Dutch (native speaker), English (fluent), German (fluent), French (basic)

Updated: October 2024